THE

# ROSCIAD.

A STATE OF THE STA

[Price Two Shillings and Six Pence.]

## ROSCIAD

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644.K.15.

### ROSCIAD.

BY

### C. CHURCHILL.

Unknowing, and unknown, the hardy Muse Boldly defies all mean and partial Views; With honest Freedom plays the Critic's Part, And praises, as she censures, from the Heart.

The NINTH EDITION.

With LARGE ADDITIONS.

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M DCC LXV.

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The died of plan for laters, this conficer;

Those, who would gring hower of Beigiff to

Cath hat's been sudely bandh'd from the flage!

Monarchs them clves, an grief of even play r.

Aprear as often as their image there :

Must add to force of Main force of Bribes.

# We form our judgest and the form of the West of the Common of the Common

## ROSCIAD.

ROSCIUS deceas'd, each high aspiring Play'r
Push'd all his int'rest for the vacant chair.

The buskin'd Heroes of the mimic stage
No longer whine in love, and rant in rage;
The monarch quits his throne, and condescends
Humbly to court the savour of his friends;
For pity's sake tells undeserv'd mishaps,
And, their applause to gain, recounts his claps.

Thus the victorious chiefs of ancient Rome,
To win the mob, a suppliant's form assume,

In

In pompous strain fight o'er th' extinguish'd war, And shew where honour bled in ev'ry scar.

But though bare Merit might in Rome appear The strongest plea for favour, 'tis not here; We form our judgment in another way; And they will best succeed, who best can pay: Those, who would gain the votes of British tribes, Must add to force of Merit, force of Bribes.

What can an actor give? in ev'ry age
Cash hath been rudely banish'd from the stage;
Monarchs themselves, to grief of ev'ry play'r,
Appear as often as their image there:
They can't, like candidate for other seat,
Pour seas of wine, and mountains raise of meat.
Wine! they could bribe you with the world as soon,
And of roast beef, they only know the tune:
But what they have they give; could Clive do more,
Though for each million he had brought home four?

Shuter keeps open house at Southwark fair,
And hopes the friends of humour will be there;

to win the mob, a happliantle form affirme;

In Smithfield, YATES prepares the rival treat
For those who laughter love, instead of meat;
FOOTE, at Old House, for even Foote will be,
In self-conceit, an actor, bribes with tea;
Which WILKINSON at second-hand receives,
And at the New, pours water on the leaves.

The town divided, each runs sev'ral ways,
As passion, humour, int'rest, party sways.
Things of no moment, colour of the hair,
Shape of a leg, complexion brown or fair,
A dress well chosen, or a patch misplac'd,
Conciliate favour, or create distate.

From galleries loud peals of laughter roll,
And thunder Shuter's praises,—he's so droll.

Embox'd, the ladies must have something smart,
Palmer! Oh! Palmer tops the janty part.
Seated in pit, the dwarf, with aching eyes,
Looks up, and vows that Barry's out of size;
Whilst to six feet the vig'rous stripling grown,
Declares that Garrick is another Coan.

When

Grown old in trade, they were manned to ble

### A THEORED SCIAD.

When place of judgment is by whim supply'd,
And our opinions have their rise in pride;
When, in discoursing on each mimic elf,
We praise and censure with an eye to self;
All must meet friends, and Ackman bids as fair
In such a court, as Garrick, for the chair.

At length agreed, all fquabbles to decide,

By fome one judge the cause was to be try'd;

But this their squabbles did afresh renew,

Who should be judge in such a trial:---Who?

For Johnson some, but Johnson, it was fear'd, Would be too grave; and Sterne too gay appear'd; Others for Franklin voted; but 'twas known, He sicken'd at all triumphs but his own; For Colman many, but the peevish tongue Of prudent Age sound out that he was Young. For Murphy some sew pilf'ring wits declar'd, Whilst Folly clapp'd her hands, and Wisdom star'd.

A citch well displan, one purch mitiblical,

To mischief train'd, e'en from his mother's womb, Grown old in fraud, tho' yet in manhood's bloom,

Adopting arts, by which gay villains rife, And reach the heights, which honest men despise; Mute at the bar, and in the fenate loud, Dull 'mongst the dullest, proudest of the proud; A pert, prim, Prater of the northern race, Guilt in his heart, and famine in his face, Stood forth, --- and thrice he wav'd his lilly hand---And thrice he twirl'd his Tye--thrice ftrok'd his band-

"At Friendship's call (thus oft with trait'rous aim, Men, void of faith, usurp faith's facred name)

- " At Friendship's call I come, by MURPHY sent,
- "Who thus by me developes his intent.
- " But lest, transfus'd, the Spirit should be lost,
- " That Spirit, which in storms of Rhet'ric tost,
- " Bounces about, and flies like bottled beer,
- "In his own words his own intentions hear.
- "Thanks to my friends .-- But to vile fortunes born,
- " No robes of fur these shoulders must adorn.
- " Vain your applause, no aid from thence I draw;
- " Vain all my wit, --- for what is wit in law?
- " Twice (curs'd rememb'rance!) twice I strove to gain
- " Admittance 'mongst the law-instructed train,

- "Who, in the TEMPLE and GRAY's-INN, prepare
- " For client's wretched feet the legal fnare;
- " Dead to those arts, which polish and refine,
- " Deaf to all worth, because that worth was Mine,
- " Twice did those blockheads startle at my name,
- " And foul rejection gave me up to shame.
- " To laws and lawyers then I bad adieu,
- " And plans of far more lib'ral note purfue.
- " Who will may be a Judge---my kindling breaft
- " Burns for that Chair which Roscius once posses'd.
- " Here give your votes, your int'rest bere exert,
- " And let Success for once attend Desert."

With fleek appearance, and with ambling pace,
And, type of vacant head, with vacant face,
The Proteus Hill put in his modest plea,--"Let Favour speak for others, Worth for me."--For who, like him, his various pow'rs could call
Into so many shapes, and shine in all?
Who could so nobly grace the motley list,
Actor, Inspector, Doctor, Botanist?
Knows any one so well---sure no one knows,--At once to play, prescribe, compound, compose?

Who can—But Woodward came,—Hill slipp'd away, Melting, like ghosts, before the rising day.

With that low CUNNING, which in fools supplies, And amply too, the place of being wife, Which Nature, kind indulgent parent, gave To qualify the Blockhead for a Knave; With that smooth Falshood, whose appearance charms, And reason of each wholsome doubt disarms, Which to the lowest depths of guile descends, By vileft means purfues the vileft ends, Wears Friendship's mask for purposes of spite, Fawns in the day, and Butchers in the night; With that malignant Envy, which turns pale, And fickens, even if a friend prevail, Which merit and fuccess pursues with hate, And damns the worth it cannot imitate; With the cold CAUTION of a coward's spleen, Which fears not guilt, but always feeks a screen, Which keeps this maxim ever in her view---What's basely done, should be done safely too; With that dull, rooted, callous IMPUDENCE, Which, dead to shame, and ev'ry nicer fense,

8

Ne'er blush'd, unless, in spreading Vice's snares, She blunder'd on some Virtue unawares; With all these blessings, which we seldom find Lavish'd by Nature on one happy mind, A Motley Figure, of the FRIBBLE Tribe, Which Heart can scarce conceive, or pen describe. Came simp'ring on; to ascertain whose sex Twelve, fage, impannell'd Matrons would perplex. Nor Male, nor Female; Neither, and yet both; Of Neuter Gender, tho' of Irish growth; A fix-foot fuckling, mincing in Its gait; Affected, peevish, prim, and delicate; Fearful It feem'd, tho' of Athletic make, Lest brutal breezes should too roughly shake Its tender form, and favage motion spread, O'er Its pale cheeks, the horrid manly red.

Much did It talk, in Its own pretty phrase,
Of Genius and of Taste, of Play'rs and Plays;
Much too of writings, which Itself had wrote,
Of special merit, tho' of little note;
For Fate, in a strange humour, had decreed
That what It wrote, none but Itself should read;

n verolung om Smillen 114

Mnyotoo It chatter'd of Dramatic Laws,
Misjudging Critics, and misplac'd applause,
Then, with a self-complacent jutting air,
It smil'd, It smirk'd, It wriggled to the chair;
And, with an aukward briskness not its own,
Looking around, and perking on the throne,
Triumphant seem'd, when that strange savage Dame,
Known but to few, or only known by name,
Plain Common Sense appear'd, by Nature there
Appointed, with plain Truth, to guard the Chair.
The Pageant saw, and blasted with her frown,
To Its first state of Nothing melted down.

Nor shall the Muse (for even there the pride

Of this vain Nothing shall be mortified)

Nor shall the Muse (should Fate ordain her rimes,

Fond, pleasing thought! to live in after-times)

With such a Trisser's name her pages blot;

Known be the Character, the Thing forgot;

Let It, to disappoint each suthout a name!

Cold-blooded critics, by enervate fires

Scarce hammer'd out, when nature's feeble fires

Glimmer'd

### THEROSCIAD.

Glimmer'd their last; whose sluggish blood, half froze, Creeps lab'ring thro' the veins; whose heart ne'er glows With fancy-kindled heat:——A servile race, Who, in mere want of fault, all merit place; Who blind obedience pay to ancient schools, Bigots to Greece, and slaves to musty rules; With solemn consequence declar'd that none Could judge that cause but Sopholds alone. Dupes to their fancied excellence, the crowd, Obsequious to the sacred dictate, bow'd.

When, from amidst the throng, a Youth stood forth, Unknown his person, not unknown his worth; His looks bespoke applause; alone he stood, Alone he stemm'd the mighty critic slood. He talk'd of ancients, as the man became Who priz'd our own, but envied not their same; With noble rev'rence spoke of Greece and Rome, And scorn'd to tear the laurel from the tomb.

- " But more than just to other countries grown,
- " Must we turn base apostates to our own?
- " Where do these words of Greece and Rome excel,
- " That England may not please the ear as well?

" What

#### THE ROSCIAD. II

- "What mighty magic's in the place or air,
- " That all perfection needs must centre there?
- " In states, let strangers blindly be preferr'd;
- " In state of letters, Merit should be heard.
- "Genius is of no country, her pure ray
- " Spreads all abroad, as gen'ral as the day:
- " Foe to restraint, from place to place she slies,
- " And may hereafter e'en in Holland rife.
- " May not (to give a pleafing fancy fcope,
- " And chear a patriot heart with patriot hope)
- " May not some great extensive genius raise
- " The name of Britain 'bove Athenian praise;
- " And, whilst brave thirst of fame his bosom warms,
- " Make England great in Letters as in Arms?
- "Theremay-therehath-and SHAKESPEARE's muse aspires
- Beyond the reach of Greece; with native fires
- " Mounting aloft, he wings his daring flight,
- " Whilft Sophocies below stands trembling at his height.
  - " Why should we then abroad for judges roam,
- "When abler judges we may find at home?
- " Happy in tragic and in comic pow'rs,
- " Have we not SHAKESPEARE? --- Is not Johnson ours?
- " For them, your nat'ral judges, Britons, vote;
- "They'll judge like Britons, who like Britons wrote."

He

He faid, and conquer'd---Sense resum'd her sway,
And disappointed pedants stalk'd away.

SHAKESPEARE and JOHNSON, with deserv'd applause,
Joint-judges were ordain'd to try the cause.

Mean-time the stranger ev'ry voice employ'd,
To ask or tell his name.---Who is it?---Lloyd.

hannin or explication through a re-

Thus, when the aged friends of Jos stood mute,
And, tamely prudent, gave up the dispute,
ELIHU, with the decent warmth of youth,
Boldly stood forth the advocate of Truth;
Confuted Falshood, and disabled pride,
Whilst bassled age stood snarling at his side.

The day of tryal's fix'd, nor any fear
Lest day of tryal should be put off here.
Causes but seldom for delay can call
In courts where forms are few, sees none at all.

The morning came, nor find I that the fun, As he on other great events hath done, Put on a brighter robe than what he wore To go his journey in the day before. ailthe or the stable stable or boar

Full in the centre of a spacious plain,
On plan entirely new, where nothing vain,
Nothing magnificent appear'd, but Art,
With decent modesty perform'd her part,
Rose a tribunal: from no other court
It borrow'd ornament, or sought support:
No juries here were pack'd to kill or clear,
No bribes were taken, nor oaths broken here;
No gownsmen, partial to a client's cause,
To their own purpose tun'd the pliant laws.
Each judge was true and steady to his trust,
As Mansfield wise, and as old Foster just.

In the first seat, in robe of various dyes,

A noble wildness stashing from his eyes,

Sat Shakespeare.——In one hand a wand he bore,

For mighty wonders fam'd in days of yore;

The other held a globe, which to his will

Obedient turn'd, and own'd the master's skill:

Things of the noblest kind his genius drew,

And look'd through Nature at a single view:

A loose he gave to his unbounded soul,

And taught new lands to rife, new seas to roll;

Invoke

Call'd

### 14 THEROSCIAD.

Call'd into being scenes unknown before,
And, passing Nature's bounds, was something more.

Next Johnson fat, in antient learning train'd,
His rigid Judgment Fancy's flights restrain'd,
Correctly prun'd each wild luxuriant thought,
Mark'd out her course, nor spar'd a glorious fault.
The book of man he read with nicest art,
And ransack'd all the secrets of the heart;
Exerted Penetration's utmost force,
And trac'd each passion to its proper source;
Then, strongly mark'd, in liveliest colours drew,
And brought each soible forth to public view.
The Coxcomb selt a lash in ev'ry word,
And sools, hung out, their brother sools deterr'd.
His comic humour kept the world in awe,
And Laughter frightened Folly more than Law.

But, hark!--- The trumpet founds, the crowd gives way, And the procession comes in just array.

Now should I, in some sweet poetic line,
Offer up incense at Apolio's shrine;

Invoke

Invoke the muse to quit her calm abode,
And waken mem'ry with a sleeping ode.
For how should mortal man, in mortal verse,
Their titles, merits, or their names rehearse?
But give, kind Dullness, memory and rime,
We'll put off Genius till another time.

First, ORDER came,—with solemn step, and slow, In measur'd time his seet were taught to go. Behind, from time to time, he cast his eye, Lest This should quit his place, That step awry. Appearances to save his only care; So things seem right, no matter what they are. In him his parents saw themselves renew'd, Begotten by Sir Critic on Saint Prude.

Then came Drum, Trumpet, Hautboy, Fiddle, Flute;
Next Snuffer, Sweeper, Shifter, Soldier, Mute:
Legions of Angels all in white advance;
Furies, all fire, come forward in a dance
Pantomime figures then are brought to view,
Fools hand in hand with Fools, go two by two.
Next came the Treasurer of either house;
One with full purse, t' other with not a sous.

Behind

Behind, a group of figures awe create, Set off with all th' impertinence of flate; and the ball By lace and feather confecrate to fame; a blood wed to I Expletive Kings, and Queens without a name.

Here HAVARD, all serene, in the same strains, Loves, hates, and rages, triumphs, and complains; His easy vacant face proclaim'd a heart Which could not feel emotions, nor impart. I missen al With him came mighty DAVIES. On my life, baided That Davies hath a very pretty wife !--Statesman all over !--- In plots famous grown !---He mouthes a fentence, as curs mouthe a bone.

Part sive, lond Dunners, memory and clime,

In him his parents faw themselves renew'd,

Next Holland came .--- With truly tragic stalk, He creeps, he flies .--- A Hero should not walk. As if with heav'n he warr'd his eager eyes Planted their batteries against the skies, Attitude, Action, Air, Pause, Start, Sigh, Groan, He borrow'd, and made use of his own. All la printer By fortune thrown on any other stage, street amine the He might, perhaps, have pleas'd an easy age; But now appears a copy, and no more, Tolly property Of fomething better we have feen before. Belind

The actor who would build a folid fame, Must imitation's servile arts disclaim; Act from himself, on his own bottom stand; I hate e'en GARRICK thus at second-hand.

Behind came King.—Bred up in modest lore,
Bashful and young he sought Hibernia's shore;
Hibernia, sam'd, bove ev'ry other grace,
For matchless intrepidity of sace.
From Her his Features caught the gen'rous slame,
And bid desiance to all sense of shame:
Tutor'd by Her all rivals to surpass,
'Mongst Drury's sons he comes, and shines in Brass.

Lo Yates!---Without the least finesse of art
He gets applause!---I wish he'd get his part.
When hot impatience is in full career,
How vilely "Hark'e! Hark'e!" grates the ear?
When active fancy from the brain is sent,
And stands on tip-toe for some wish'd event,
I hate those careless blunders which recall
Suspended sense, and prove it siction all.

D

In characters of low and vulgar mould, Where nature's coarfest features we behold, Where, destitute of ev'ry decent grace, Unmanner'd jests are blurted in your face, There YATES with justice strict attention draws, Acts truly from himself, and gains applause. But when, to please himself or charm his wife. He aims at fomething in politer life, When, blindly thwarting Nature's stubborn plan, He treads the stage, by way of gentleman, The Clown, who no one touch of breeding knows, Looks like Tom Errand dress'd in CLINCHER's cloaths. Fond of his dress, fond of his person grown, Laugh'd at by all, and to himself unknown, From fide to fide he struts, he smiles, he prates, And feems to wonder what's become of YATES.

Woodward, endow'd with various tricks of face,
Great master in the science of grimace,
From Ireland ventures, fav'rite of the town,
Lur'd by the pleasing prospect of renown;
A speaking Harlequin, made up of whim,
He twists, he twines, he tortures ev'ry limb,

Plays to the eye with a mere monkey's art,
And leaves to sense the conquest of the heart.
We laugh indeed, but on reflection's birth,
We wonder at ourselves, and curse our mirth.
His walk of parts he fatally misplac'd,
And inclination fondly took for taste;
Hence hath the town so often seen display'd
Beau in Burlesque, High Life in Masquerade.

But when bold Wits, not such as patch up plays, Cold and correct, in these insipid days, Some comic character, strong featur'd, urge To probability's extremest verge, Where modest judgment her decree suspends, And for a time, nor censures, nor commends, Where critics can't determine on the spot, Whether it is in Nature sound or not, There Woodward safely shall his pow'rs exert, Nor sail of savour where he shews desert. Hence he in Bobadil such praises bore, Such worthy praises, Kitely scarce had more.

By turns transform'd into all kind of shapes, Constant to none, FOOTE laughs, cries, struts, and scrapes:

D 2

Now

Now in the centre, now in van or rear, The Proteus shifts, Bawd, Parson, Auctioneer. His strokes of humour, and his bursts of sport Are all contain'd in this one word, Distort.

Doth a man stutter, look a-squint, or halt?

Mimics draw humour out of Nature's fault:

With personal defects their mirth adorn,

And hang missortunes out to public scorn.

E'en I, whom Nature cast in hideous mould,

Whom, having made, she trembled to behold,

Beneath the load of mimicry may groan,

And find that Nature's errors are my own.

Shadows behind of Foote and Woodward came;
Wilkinson this, Obrien was that name.
Strange to relate, but wonderfully true,
That even shadows have their shadows too!
With not a single comic pow'r endu'd,
The first a mere mere mimic's mimic stood.
The last, by Nature form'd to please, who shows,
In Johnson's Stephen, which way Genius grows,
Self quite put off, affects, with two much art,
To put on Woodward in each mangled part;

Adopts his shrug, his wink, his stare; nay, more, His voice, and croaks; for Woodward croak'd before. When a dull copier simple grace neglects, And rests his Imitation in Defects, We readily forgive; but such vile arts Are double guilt in men of real parts.

By Nature form'd in her perversest mood, With no one requifite of Art endu'd, Next Jackson came---Observe that settled glare, Which better speaks a Puppet than a Play'r; List to that voice---did ever Discorp hear Sounds fo well fitted to her untun'd ear? When, to enforce fome very tender part, The right hand fleeps by instinct on the heart, His foul, of every other thought bereft, Is anxious only where to place the left; He fobs and pants to footh his weeping spouse, To footh his weeping mother, turns and bows. Aukward, embarras'd, stiff, without the skill Of moving gracefully, or standing still, One leg, as if suspicious of his brother, Defirous feems to run away from t'other.

Some

Some errors, handed down from age to age, Plead Custom's force, and still possess the stage. That's vile---should we a parent's faults adore, And err, because our fathers err'd before? If, inattentive to the author's mind, Some actors made the jest they could not find, If by low tricks they marr'd fair Nature's mien, And blurr'd the graces of the fimple scene, Shall we, if reason rightly is employ'd, Not fee their faults, or feeing not avoid? When FALSTAFF stands detected in a lye, Why, without meaning, rowls Love's glaffy eye? Why?---There's no cause---at least no cause we know---It was the Fashion twenty years ago. Fashion --- a word which knaves and fools may use Their knavery and folly to excuse. To copy beauties, forfeits all pretence To fame---to copy faults, is want of fense.

Yet (tho' in some particulars he fails,

Some sew particulars, where Mode prevails)

If in these hallow'd times, when sober, sad,

All Gentlemen are melancholy mad,

When

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When 'tis not deem'd so great a crime by half
To violate a vestal, as to laugh,
Rude mirth may hope presumptuous to engage
An Act of Toleration for the stage,
And courtiers will, like reasonable creatures,
Suspend vain Fashion, and unscrew their seatures,
Old Falstaff, play'd by Love, shall please once more,
And humour set the audience in a roar.

in lavour keeps finds merit down.

Actors I've seen, and of no vulgar name,
Who, being from one part posses'd of same,
Whether they are to laugh, cry, whine, or bawl,
Still introduce that fav'rite part in all.
Here, Love, be cautious—ne'er be thou betray'd
To call in that wag Falstaff's dang'rous aid;
Like Goths of old, howe'er he seems a friend,
He'll seize that throne, you wish him to defend.
In a peculiar mould by Humour cast,
For Falstaff fram'd—Himself the First and Last,—
He stands aloof from all—maintains his state,
And scorns, like Scotsmen, to assimilate.
Vain all disguise—too plain we see the trick,
Tho' the Knight wears the weeds of Dominic,

And Boniface, difgrac'd, betrays the fmack, in Anno Domini, of Falstafe's fack.

Armscross'd, browsbent, eyes six'd, seet marching slow,
A band of malecontents with spleen o'erslow;
Wrapt in conceit's impenetrable sog,
Which Pride, like Phæbus, draws from ev'ry bog,
They curse the managers, and curse the town,
Whose partial savour keeps such merit down.

Rude migh may have prefittantuous to

But if some man, more hardy than the rest,
Should dare attack these gnatlings in their nest;
At once they rise with impotence of rage,
Whet their small stings, and buzz about the stage.

- "'Tis breach of privilege !---Shall any dare
- " To arm fatyric truth against a play'r?
- " Prescriptive rights we plead time out of mind;
- " Actors, unlash'd themselves, may lash mankind."

What! shall Opinion then, of nature free
And lib'ral as the vagrant air, agree
To rust in chains like these, impos'd by Things
Which, less than nothing, ape the pride of kings?

No---though half-poets with half-players join
To curse the freedom of each honest line;
Though rage and malice dim their faded cheek;
What the muse freely thinks, she'll freely speak.
With just disdain of ev'ry paltry sneer,
Stranger alike to flattery and fear,
In purpose fix'd, and to herself a rule,
Public Contempt shall wait the Public Fool.

AUSTIN would always gliften in French filks,
ACKMAN would Norris be, and PACKER Wilks.
For who, like ACKMAN, can with humour please;
Who can, like PACKER, charm with sprightly ease?
Higher than all the rest, see Bransby strut:
A mighty Gulliver in Lilliput!
Ludicrous nature! which at once could shew
A man so very High, so very Low.

Which, from their country banish d. feek off own,

If I forget thee, BLAKES, or if I say
Aught hurtful, may I never see thee play.

Let critics, with a supercilious air,
Decry thy various merit, and declare

Frenchman is still at top;—but scorn that rage
Which, in attacking thee, attacks the age.

E

French

French follies, univerfally embrac'd,
At once provoke our mirth, and form our tafte.

Tracell rane and malice day their field cheek

Long, from a nation ever hardly us'd,
At random censur'd, wantonly abus'd,
Have Britons drawn their sport, with partial view
Form'd gen'ral notions from the rascal sew;
Condemn'd a people, as for vices known,
Which, from their country banish'd, seek our own.
At length, howe'er, the slavish chain is broke,
And Sense, awaken'd, scorns her ancient yoke:
Taught by Thee, Moody, we now learn to raise
Mirth from their soibles; from their virtues, praise.

Next came the legion, which our Summer BAYES,
From Alleys, here and there, contriv'd to raife,
Flush'd with vast hopes, and certain to succeed,
With Wits who cannot write, and scarce can read.
Vet'rans no more support the rotten cause,
No more from Elliot's worth they reap applause,
Each on himself determines to rely,
Be YATES disbanded, and let Elliot sty.
Never did play'rs so well an Author sit,
To Nature dead, and soes declar'd to Wit.

So loud each tongue, so empty was each head,
So much they talk'd, so very little said,
So wond'rous dull, and yet so wond'rous vain,
At once so willing, and unfit to reign,
That Reason swore, nor would the oath recall,
Their mighty Master's soul inform'd them all.

As one with various disappointments sad,
Whom Dullness only kept from being mad,
Apart from all the rest great Murphy came--Common to fools and wits, the rage of same.
What tho' the sons of Nonsense hail him Sire,
Auditor, Author, Manager, and Squire,
His restless soul's ambition stops not there,
To make his triumphs perfect, dubb him Play'r.

Whee in the Moon he ground his teeth to

In person tall, a figure form'd to please,

If Symmetry could charm, depriv'd of ease;

When motionless he stands, we all approve;

What pity 'tis the THING was made to move.

His voice, in one dull, deep, unvaried found, Seems to break forth from caverns under ground.

From

From hollow cheft the low sepulchral note
Unwilling heaves, and struggles in his throat.

Could authors butcher'd give an actor grace,
All must to him resign the foremost place.
When he attempts, in some one sav'rite part,
To ape the seelings of a manly heart,
His honest features the disguise defy,
And his face loudly gives his tongue the lye.

Still in extremes, he knows no happy mean,
Or raving mad, or stupidly serene.
In cold-wrought scenes the lifeless actor flags,
In passion, tears the passion into rags.
Can none remember? Yes---I know all must--When in the Moor he ground his teeth to dust,
When o'er the stage he Folly's standard bore,
Whilst Common-Sense stood trembling at the door.

When morionless he stands, we all appre

How few are found with real talents bless'd,

Fewer with Nature's gifts contented rest.

Man from his sphere eccentric starts astray;

All hunt for same; but most mistake the way.

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Bred at St. OMER'S to the Shuffling trade,

The hopeful youth a Jesuit might have made,

With various readings stor'd his empty skull,

Learn'd without sense, and venerably dull;

Or, at some Banker's desk, like many more,

Content to tell that two and two make sour,

His name had stood in CITY Annals fair,

And PRUDENT DULLNESS mark'd him for a MAYOR.

What then could tempt thee, in a critic age, Such blooming hopes to forfeit on a stage? Could it be worth thy wond'rous waste of pains To publish to the world thy lack of brains? Or might not reason e'en to thee have shewn Thy greatest praise had been to live unknown? Yet let not vanity, like thine, despair: Fortune makes Folly her peculiar care.

A vacant throne high-plac'd in SMITHFIELD view,
To facred Dullness and her first-born due,
Thither with haste in happy hour repair,
Thy birth-right claim, nor fear a rival there.
Shuter himself shall own thy juster claim,
And venal Ledgers puff their Murphy's name,

Whilft

Whilst Vaughan or Dapper, call him which you will, Shall blow the trumpet, and give out the bill.

There rule secure from critics and from sense, Nor once shall Genius rise to give offence; Eternal peace shall bless the happy shore, And LITTLE FACTIONS break thy rest no more.

From Covent-Garden crowds promiscuous go, Whom the muse knows not, nor desires to know. Vet'rans they seem'd, but knew of arms no more Than if, till that time, arms they never bore: Like Westminster militia train'd to fight, They scarcely knew the left hand from the right. Asham'd among such troops to shew the head, Their Chiefs were scatter'd, and their Heroes sled.

Sparks at his glass sat comfortably down
To sep'rate frown from smile, and smile from frown;
Smith, the genteel, the airy, and the smart,
Smith was just gone to school to say his part;
Ross (a misfortune which we often meet)
Was fast asleep at dear Statira's feet;

STATIRA,

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STATIRA, with her hero to agree, Stood on her feet as fast asleep as he; MACKLIN, who largely deals in half-form'd founds, Who wantonly transgresses Nature's bounds, Whose Acting's hard, affected, and constrain'd, Whose features, as each other they disdain'd, At variance fet, inflexible and coarfe, Ne'er know the workings of united force, Ne'er kindly foften to each other's aid, Nor shew the mingled pow'rs of light and shade, No longer for a thankless stage concern'd, To worthier thoughts his mighty Genius turn'd, Harangu'd, gave Lectures, made each fimple elf Almost as good a speaker as himself; Whilst the whole town, mad with mistaken zeal, An aukward rage for ELOCUTION feel; Dull Cits and grave DIVINES his praise proclaim, And join with SHERIDAN's their MACKLIN's name; SHUTER, who never car'd a fingle pin Whether he left out nonfense, or put in, Who aim'd at wit, tho', levell'd in the dark, The random arrow feldom hit the mark, At Islington, all by the placid stream Where city swains in lap of Dullness dream,

Where,

Where, quiet as her strains their strains do flow, That all the patron by the bards may know; Secret as night, with Roll's experienc'd aid, The plan of suture operations laid, Projected schemes the summer months to chear, And spin out happy Folly through the year.

But think not, though these dastard-chiefs are fled, That COVENT-GARDEN troops shall want a head: HARLEQUIN comes their chief!--- fee from afar, The hero feated in fantastic car! Wedded to Novelty, his only arms Are wooden swords, wands, talismans, and charms; On one fide Folly fits, by some call'd Fun, And on the other, his arch-patron, Lun. Behind, for liberty a-thirst in vain, SENSE, helpless captive, drags the galling chain. Six rude mif-shapen beafts the chariot draw, Whom Reason loaths, and Nature never faw, Monsters, with tails of ice, and heads of fire; Gorgons, and Hydras, and Chymæras dire. Each was bestrode by full as monstrous wight, Giant, Dwarf, Genius, Elf, Hermaphrodite.

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B

The Town, as usual, met him in full cry; The Town, as usual, knew no reason why. But Fashion so directs, and Moderns raise On Fashion's mould'ring base their transient praise.

Next, to the field a band of females draw Their force; for Britain owns no Salique Law: Just to their worth, we female rights admit, Nor bar their claim to empire or to wit.

First, giggling, plotting chamber-maids arrive, Hoydens and romps, led on by Gen'ral CLIVE. In spite of outward blemishes, she shone For Humour fam'd, and Humour all her own. Easy as if at Home the stage she trod, Nor fought the critic's praife, nor fear'd his rod. Original in spirit and in ease, She pleas'd by hiding all attempts to pleafe. No comic actress ever yet could raise, On Humour's base, more merit or more praise.

With all the native vigour of fixteen, Among the merry troop conspicuous seen,

dulda T

See lively Pore advance in jig, and trip
Corinna, Cherry, Honeycomb, and Snip.
Not without Art, but yet to Nature true,
She charms the town with humour just, yet new.
Chear'd by her promise, we the less deplore
The fatal time when CLIVE shall be no more.

Lo! Vincent comes---with fimple grace array'd,
She laughs at paltry arts, and fcorns parade.
Nature through her is by reflection shewn,
Whilst Gay once more knows Polly for his own.

Talk not to me of diffidence and fear—I fee it all, but must forgive it here.

Defects like these which modest terrors cause,
From Impudence itself extort applause.

Candour and Reason still take Virtue's part;
We love e'en soibles in so good an heart.

Let Tommy Arne, with usual pomp of stile, Whose chief, whose only merit's to compile, Who, meanly pilf'ring here and there a bit, Deals music out as Murphy deals out Wit,

Publifh

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E

And teach e'en BRENT a method not to please:

But never shall a TRULY BRITISH Age. Bear a vile race of eunuchs on the stage. The boafted work's call'd NATIONAL in vain, If one ITALIAN voice pollutes the strain.

Publish proposals, laws for taste prescribe,

And chant the praise of an ITALIAN tribe;

Let him reverse kind Nature's first decrees.

Where tyrants rule, and flaves with joy obey, Let slavish minstrils pour th' enervate lay; To Britons far more noble pleasures spring,

In native notes whilft BEARD and VINCENT fing.

Might figure give a title unto fame, What rival should with YATES dispute her claim? But justice may not partial trophies raise, Nor fink the Actress in the Woman's praise. Still hand in hand her words and actions go, And the heart feels more than the features show: For, through the regions of that beauteous face, We no variety of passions trace; Dead to the foft emotions of the heart, No kindred foftness can those eyes impart;

Let him reverse kind Manne's first decre

For, through the regions of that beauteous

The brow, still fix'd in forrow's sullen frame, which I Void of distinction, marks all parts the same.

What's a fine person, or a beauteous face, Unless deportment gives them decent grace? Blefs'd with all other requifites to pleafe, and all a mod Some want the striking elegance of Ease; The curious eye their aukward movement tires; They feem like puppets led about by wires. Others, like statues, in one posture still, Give great ideas of the workman's skill; " MOTHER OT Wond'ring, his art we praise the more we view, within all And only grieve he gave not motion too. Weak of themselves are what we beauties call, It is the manner which gives strength to all. Invited W This teaches ev'ry beauty to unite, q ton your soillei tust And brings them forward in the noblest light, Happy in this, behold, amidst the throng, With transient gleam of grace, HART sweeps along.

If all the wonders of external grace,
A person finely turn'd, a mould of sace,
Where, Union rare, Expression's lively force
With Beauty's softest magic holds discourse,

Attract

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C

Attract the eye; if feelings, void of art,
Rouze the quick passions, and enslame the heart;
If music, sweetly breathing from the tongue,
Captives the ear, Bride must not pass unsung.

When fear, which rank ill-nature terms conceit,
By time and custom conquer'd, shall retreat;
When judgment, tutor'd by experience sage,
Shall shoot abroad, and gather strength from age;
When heav'n in mercy shall the stage release
From the dull slumbers of a still-life piece;
When some stale flow'r, disgraceful to the walk,
Which long hath hung, tho' wither'd, on the stalk,
Shall kindly drop, then Bride shall make her way,
And merit find a passage to the day;
Brought into action she at once shall raise
Her own renown, and justify our praise.

Form'd for the tragic scene, to grace the stage,
With rival excellence of Love and Rage,
Mistress of each soft art, with matchless skill
To turn and wind the passions as she will;
To melt the heart with sympathetic woe,
Awake the sigh, and teach the tear to flow;

To put on Frenzy's wild distracted glare, And freeze the soul with horror and despair; With just desert enroll'd in endless same, Conscious of worth superior, Cibber came.

When poor Alicia's madd'ning brains are rack'd,
And strongly imag'd griefs her mind distract;
Struck with her grief, I catch the madness too!
My brain turns round, the headless trunk I view!
The roof cracks, shakes, and falls!—New horrors rise,
And Reason buried in the ruin lies.

Nobly disdainful of each slavish art,

She makes her first attack upon the heart:

Pleas'd with the summons, it receives her laws,

And all is silence, sympathy, applause.

But when, by fond ambition drawn aside, Giddy with praise, and puff'd with semale pride, She quits the tragic scene, and, in pretence To comic merit, breaks down Nature's sence; I scarcely can believe my ears or eyes, Or find out CIBBER through the dark disguise. H

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N

PRITCHARD, by Nature for the stage design'd, In person graceful, and in sense refin'd; Her art as much as Nature's friend became, Her voice as free from blemish as her same. Who knows so well in majesty to please, Attemper'd with the graceful charms of ease?

When Congreve's favour'd pantomime to grace,
She comes a captive queen of Moorish race;
When Love, Hate, Jealousy, Despair and Rage,
With wildest tumults in her breast engage;
Still equal to herself is Zara seen;
Her passions are the passions of a Queen.

When she to murther whets the tim'rous Thane,
I feel ambition rush through ev'ry vein;
Persuasion hangs upon her daring tongue,
My heart grows slint, and ev'ry nerve's new strung.

In Comedy---" Nay, there," cries Critic, "hold.

- "PRITCHARD's for Comedy too fat and old.
- "Who can, with patience, bear the grey coquette,
- " Or force a laugh with over-grown Julett?

· Her

"Her Speech, Look, Action, Humour, all are just; "But then, her age and figure give difgust."

Are Foibles then, and Graces of the mind, In real life, to fize or age confin'd? Do spirits flow, and is good-breeding plac'd In any fet circumference of waist? As we grow old, doth affectation cease, Or gives not age new vigour to caprice? If in originals these things appear, Why should we bar them in the copy here? The nice punctilio-mongers of this age, The grand minute reformers of the stage, Slaves to propriety of ev'ry kind, Some standard-measure for each part should find, Which when the best of Actors shall exceed, Let it devolve to one of fmaller breed. All actors too upon the back should bear Certificate of birth; --- time, when; --- place, where. For how can critics rightly fix their worth, Unless they know the minute of their birth? An audience too, deceiv'd, may find too late That they have clapp'd an actor out of date.

Figure, I own, at first may give offence,

And harshly strike the eye's too curious sense:

But when persections of the mind break forth,

Humour's chaste sallies, Judgment's solid worth;

When the pure genuine slame, by Nature taught,

Springs into Sense, and ev'ry action's Thought;

Before such merit all objections sly;

PRITCHARD's genteel, and GARRICK six seet high.

Oft have I, PRITCHARD, seen thy wond'rous skill, Confess'd thee great, but find thee greater still. That worth, which shone in scatter'd rays before. Collected now, breaks forth with double pow'r. The Jealous Wife!---On that thy trophies raise, Inserior only to the Author's praise.

From Dublin, fam'd in legends of Romance

For mighty magic of enchanted lance,

With which her heroes arm'd victorious prove,

And like a flood rush o'er the land of Love,

Mossor and Barry came.—Names ne'er design'd

By fate in the same sentence to be join'd.

Rais'd by the breath of popular acclaim,

They mounted to the pinnacle of Fame;

There

A The Constitution

## 42 THEROSCIAD.

There the weak brain, made giddy with the height,
Spurr'd on the rival chiefs to mortal fight.
Thus sportive boys, around some bason's brim,
Behold the pipe-drawn bladders circling swim:
But if, from lungs more potent, there arise
Two bubbles of a more than common size,
Eager for honour they for fight prepare,
Bubble meets bubble, and both sink to air.

Mossor, attach'd to military plan,
Still kept his eye fix'd on his right-hand man.
Whilst the mouth measures words with seeming skill,
The right-hand labours, and the left lies still;
For he resolv'd on scripture-grounds to go,
What the right doth, the left-hand shall not know.
With studied impropriety of speech,
He soars beyond the hackney critic's reach;
To epithets allots emphatic state,
Whilst principals, ungrac'd, like lacquies wait;
In ways first trodden by himself excels,
And stands alone in indeclinables;
Conjunction, preposition, advers, join
To stamp new vigour on the nervous line:

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In monofyllables his thunders roll, HE, SHE, IT, AND, WE, YE, THEY, fright the foul.

In person taller than the common size,
Behold where BARRY draws admiring eyes!
When lab'ring passions, in his bosom pent,
Convulsive rage, and struggling heave for vent;
Spectators, with imagin'd terrors warm,
Anxious expect the bursting of the storm:
But, all unsit in such a pile to dwell,
His voice comes forth, like Echo from her cell;
To swell the tempest needful aid denies,
And all a-down the stage in feeble murmurs dies.

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What man, like BARRY, with fuch pains, can err In elocution, action, character?
What man could give, if BARRY was not here,
Such well-applauded tenderness to Lear?
Who else can speak so very, very fine,
That sense may kindly end with ev'ry line?

Some dozen lines before the ghost is there, Behold him for the solemn scene prepare.

G 2

See

See how he frames his eyes, poises each limb,

Puts the whole body into proper trim.--
From whence we learn, with no great stretch of art,

Five lines hence comes a ghost, and, Ha! a start.

When he appears most perfect, still we find Something which jars upon, and hurts the mind, Whatever lights upon a part are thrown, We see too plainly they are not his own. No slame from Nature ever yet he caught, Nor knew a feeling which he was not taught; He rais'd his trophies on the base of art, And conn'd his passions, as he conn'd his part.

Quin, from afar, lur'd by the scent of same,
A Stage Leviathan, put in his claim.
Pupil of Betterton and Booth. Alone,
Sullen he walk'd, and deem'd the chair his own.
For how should Moderns, mushrooms of the day,
Who ne'er those masters knew, know how to play?
Grey-bearded vet'rans, who, with partial tongue,
Extol the times when they themselves were young;
Who, having lost all relish for the stage,
See not their own desects, but lash the age,

Receiv'd

Receiv'd, with joyful murmurs of applause, Their darling chief, and lin'd his fav'rite cause.

Far be it from the candid muse to tread
Insulting o'er the ashes of the dead,
But, just to living merit, she maintains,
And dares the test, whilst Garrick's Genius reigns;
Ancients, in vain, endeavour to excel,
Happily prais'd, if they could act as well.
But, though prescription's force we disallow,
Nor to antiquity submissive bow;
Though we deny imaginary grace,
Founded on accidents of time and place;
Yet real worth of ev'ry growth shall bear
Due praise, nor must we, Quin, forget thee there.

His words bore sterling weight, nervous and strong,
In manly tides of sense they roll'd along.
Happy in art, he chiefly had pretence
To keep up numbers, yet not forseit sense.
No actor ever greater heights could reach
In all the labour'd artifice of speech.

Speech! Is that all?---And shall an actor found
An universal same on partial ground?

Parrots

Parrots themselves speak properly by rote,

And, in six months, my dog shall howl by note.

I laugh at those, who, when the stage they tread,

Neglect the heart, to compliment the head;

With strict propriety their care's confin'd

To weigh out words, while passion halts behind:

To Syllable-dissectors they appeal,

Allow them accent, cadence,—Fools may feel;

But, Spite of all the criticising elves,

Those who would make us feel, must feel themselves.

His eyes, in gloomy focket taught to roll,
Proclaim'd the fullen habit of his foul.
Heavy and phlegmatic he trod the stage,
Too proud for Tenderness, too dull for Rage.
When Hector's lovely widow shines in Tears,
Or Rowe's gay Rake dependant Virtue jeers,
With the same cast of features he is seen
To chide the Libertine, and court the Queen.
From the tame scene, which without passion flows,
With just desert his reputation rose;
Nor less he pleas'd, when, on some surly plan,
He was, at once, the Actor and the Man.

In Brute he shone unequall'd: all agree Garrick's not half so great a brute as he. When Cato's labour'd scenes are brought to view, With equal praise the Actor labour'd too, For still you'll find, trace passions to their root, Small diff'rence 'twixt the Stoic and the Brute. In fancied scenes, as in life's real plan, He could not, for a moment, sink the Man. In whate'er cast his character was laid, Self still, like oil, upon the surface play'd. Nature, in spite of all his skill, crept in: Horatio, Dorax, Falstaff,—still 'twas Quin.

Next follows Sheridan.--- A doubtful name,
As yet unfettled in the rank of fame.
This, fondly lavish in his praises grown,
Gives him all merit: That allows him none.
Between them both, we'll steer the middle course,
Nor, loving praise, rob judgment of her force.

Just his conceptions, natural and great:
His feelings strong, his words enforc'd with weight.
Was speech-fam'd Quin himself to hear him speak,
Envy would drive the colour from his cheek:

But

But step-dame Nature, niggard of her grace,
Deny'd the social pow'rs of voice and face.
Fix'd in one frame of features, glare of eye,
Passions, like chaos, in consusion lie:
In vain the wonders of his skill are try'd
To form distinction Nature hath deny'd.
His voice no touch of harmony admits,
Irregularly deep, and shrill by sits:
The two extremes appear like man and wife,
Coupled together for the sake of strife.

His action's always strong, but sometimes such. That Candour must declare he acts too much. Why must impatience fall three paces back? Why paces three return to the attack? Why is the right leg too forbid to stir, Unless in motion semicircular? Why must the hero with the Nailor vie, And hurl the close-clench'd fist at nose or eye? In royal John, with Philip angry grown, I thought he would have knock'd poor Davies down. Inhuman tyrant! was it not a shame,

To fright a king so harmless and so tame?

But,

But, spite of all defects, his glories rise; And Art, by Judgment form'd, with Nature vies; Behold him found the depth of HUBERT's foul, Whilst in his own contending passions roll; View the whole scene, with critic judgment scan, And then deny him Merit if you can. Where he falls short, 'tis Nature's fault alone; Where he fucceeds, the Merit's all his own.

Last GARRICK came .--- Behind him throng a train Of fnarling critics, ignorant as vain.

car from Manure a pure and ever the fource, One finds out, --- "He's of stature somewhat low, ---"Your Hero always should be tall you know .---"True nat'ral greatness all consists in height." Produce your voucher, Critic .-- " Sergeant KYTE."

reseases sinia sia initiation in suna fina

coloured we shall age done bone ; coursed, as topil close Another can't forgive the paltry arts, By which he makes his way to shallow hearts; Mere pieces of finesse, traps for applause. "Avaunt, unnat'ral Start, affected Pause."

Alba N

· For paining here, when Good Beathaniales that? For me, by Nature form'd to judge with phlegm, I can't acquit by wholefale, nor condemn.

H

The flart may be too frequent, paufe too long;

But, only us'd in proper time and place,

Severest judgment must allow them Grace.

Just in the way that monkies mimic man,
Their copied scene with mangled arts disgrace,
And pause and start with the same vacant face;
We join the critic laugh; those tricks we scorn,
Which spoil the scenes they mean them to adorn.
But when, from Nature's pure and genuine source,
These strokes of Acting slow with gen'rous force,
When in the seatures all the soul's portray'd,
And passions, such as Garrier's are display'd,
To me they seem from quickest seelings caught:
Each start is Nature; and each pause is Thought.

When Reason yields to Passion's wild alarms,
And the whole state of man is up in arms;
What, but a Critic, could condemn the Play'r,
For pausing here, when Cool Sense pauses there?
Whilst, working from the Heart, the fire I trace,
And mark it strongly staming to the Face;

Whilft,

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W

Whilst, in each sound, I hear the very man; I can't catch words, and pity those who can.

121

Let wits, like spiders, from the tortur'd brain

Fine-draw the critic-web with curious pain;

The gods,—a kindness I with thanks must pay,—

Have form'd me of a coarser kind of clay;

Nor stung with envy, nor with Spleen diseas'd,

A poor dull creature, still with Nature pleas'd;

Hence to thy praises, Garrick, I agree,

And, pleas'd with Nature, must be pleas'd with Thee.

Now might I tell, how filence reign'd throughout,
And deep attention hush'd the rabble rout:
How ev'ry claimant, tortur'd with desire,
Was pale as ashes, or as red as fire:
But, loose to Fame, the muse more simply acts,
Rejects all flourish, and relates mere facts.

The Judges, as the sev'ral parties came,
With temper heard, with Judgment weigh'd each Claim,
And, in their sentence happily agreed,
In name of both, Great Shakespeare thus decreed:

## 52 THEROSTOLAND

- " If manly Sense; if Nature link'd with Art;
- " If thorough knowledge of the Human Heart;
- " If Pow'rs of acting vaft and unconfin'd;
- " If fewest Faults with greatest Beauties join'd;
- " If strong Expression, and strange Pow'rs, which lie
- Within the magic circle of the Eye;
- " If feelings which few hearts, like his, can know,
- " And which no face fo well as His can show;
- " Deserve the Pref'rence; --- GARRICK take the Chair;
- " Nor quit it---till Thou place an Equal there."

## THEEND.

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